



Cartography of invasive plants and robotic monitoring solutions for animals' roadkills

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<https://lifelines.uevora.pt>

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PRESENTATION STRUCTURE

Task A1 - Cartography of invasive plants

- Expansion patterns of invasive species
- Expansion spatial models and risk maps

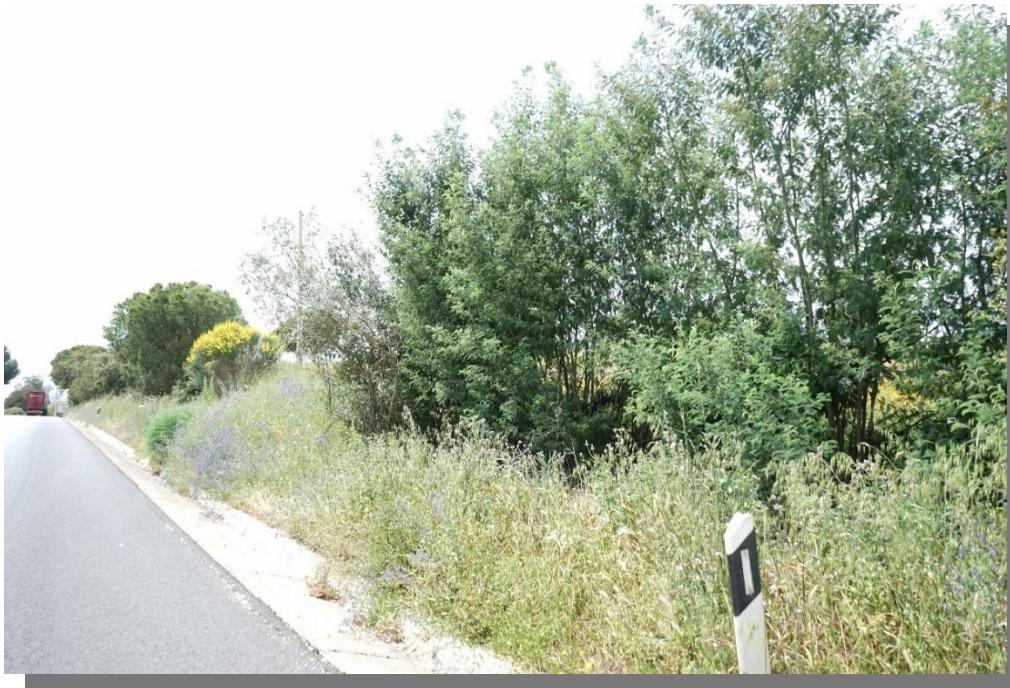
Task A4 – Intelligent solutions for road ecology

- Monitoring animal mortality on roads
- Monitoring animals' point crossings
- Animals' proximity dissuasion

TASK A1

OBJECTIVE

To characterise the spatial distribution of invasive species identified along the roads to better equate the conservation measures to be adopted in those infrastructures



TASK A1

INVASIVE PLANTS

What are invasive plant?

- Harmful exotic species that cause negative environmental and economic impacts
- Introduced with the purpose of ornamental, shade, soil stabilisation, etc.



Ornamental



Shade



Soil stabilisation

METHODS



INVASIVE PLANTS

Acacia melanoxylon (austrália)



Ailanthus altissima (espanta-lobos)



Acacia dealbata (mimosa)



Robinia pseudoacacia (Robinia)



Arundo donax (cana)



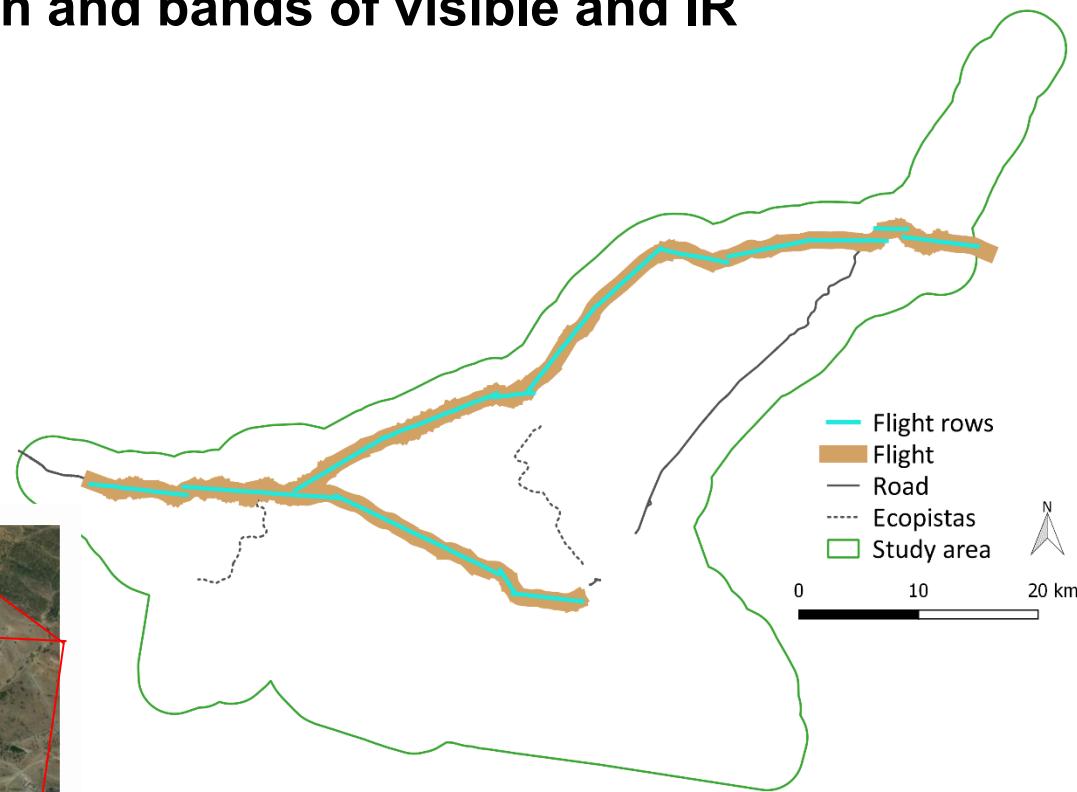
METHODS

AERIAL FLIGHT

Images with 10 cm of resolution and bands of visible and IR



Aerial photography



METHODS

REAL-TIME KINEMATIC (RTK)



METHODS



REFLECTANCE DATA (HANDHELD 2, ASD INSTRUMENTS)

325 nm and 1075 nm of the electromagnetic spectrum



METHODS



BIOLOGIC SAMPLING



Acacia dealbata
(mimosa)



Acacia melanoxylon
(austrália)



Robinia pseudoacacia
(Robinia)



Ailanthus altissima
(espanata-lobos)

RESULTS



AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY SAMPLE

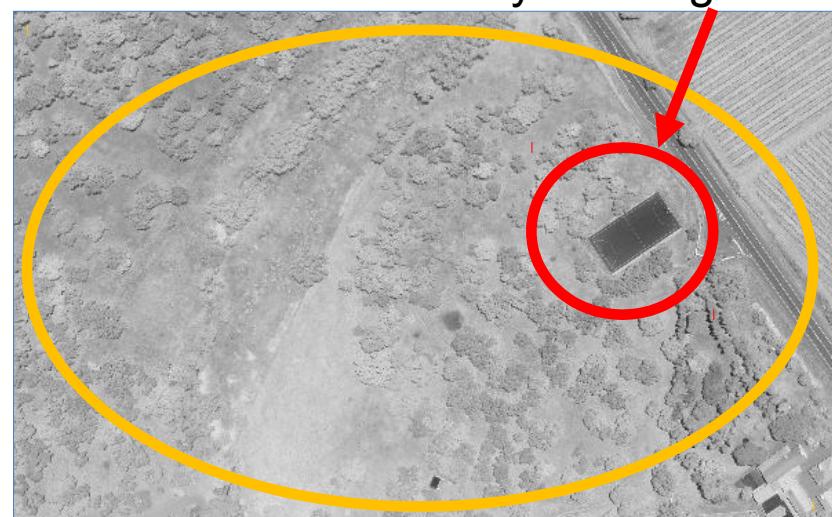


Infra red
band



True
color
image
of the
area
highlighted
in yellow
in the
infra red
image

Playground with
synthetic grass

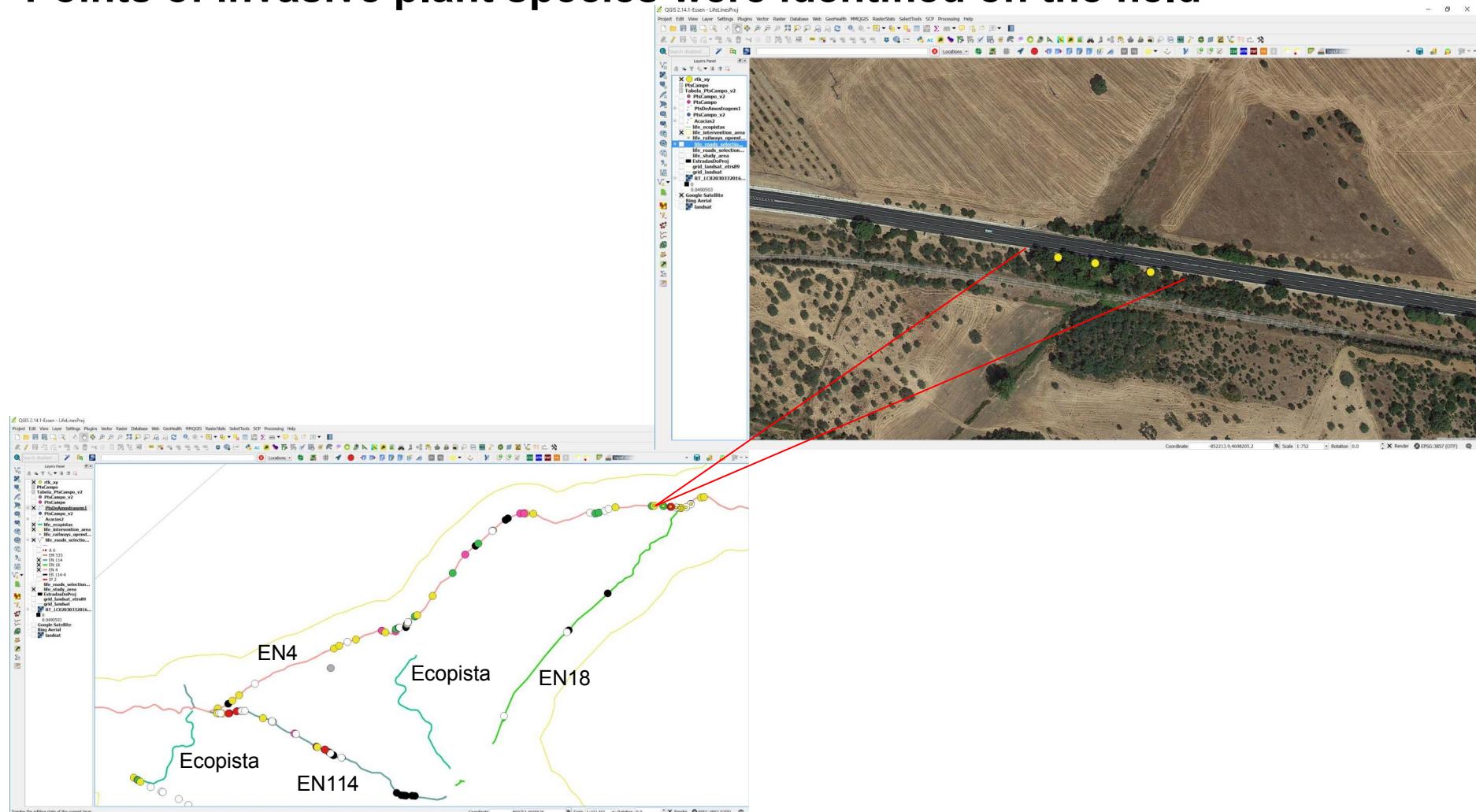


RESULTS



INVASIVE PLANTS LOCATION - RTK

Points of invasive plant species were identified on the field



RESULTS



PLANTS SPECTRAL SIGNATURE



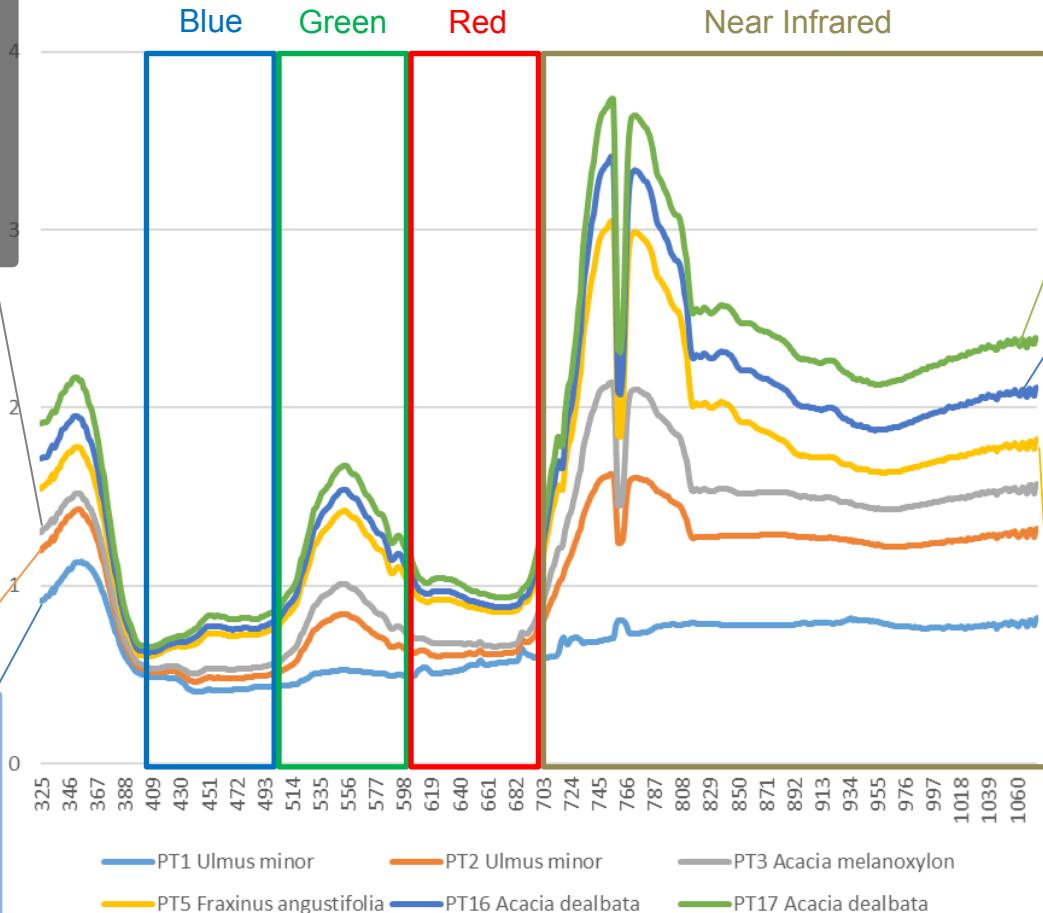
PT3 – *Acacia melanoxylon*



PT2 – *Ulmus minor*



PT1 – *Ulmus minor*



PT17 – *Acacia dealbata*



PT16 – *Acacia dealbata*



PT5 – *Fraxinus angustifolia*

ON GOING WORK...



EXPANSION OF INVASIVE PLANTS

- Identification of expansion patterns of the invasive plant species along the roads
 - Multi-temporal aerial images between 1958 and 2016
 - Classification of multi-temporal images (QGIS)
- Analyse of expansion patterns of the invasive plant species
 - MAXENT
- Future prediction of plants' invasion in our study area based on current relationships between the invasive plant species occurrence and spatially explicit variables
 - Risk map

TASK A4

OBJECTIVES

To develop cheap, easy to implement, and automatic methods using computer vision techniques from robotics:

- For detecting road-kills on roads
- For monitoring passage points on roads
- For avoiding animal proximity to roads



INTRODUCTION



METHODS FOR SURVEYING ROAD-KILLS

Project Roadkills

Intelligent systems for mapping amphibian mortality on Portuguese roads

PTDC/BIA-BIC/4296/2012



Fundação para a Ciência e a Tecnologia
MINISTÉRIO DA CIÊNCIA, TECNOLOGIA E ENSINO SUPERIOR



Universidade do Minho
Escola de Engenharia

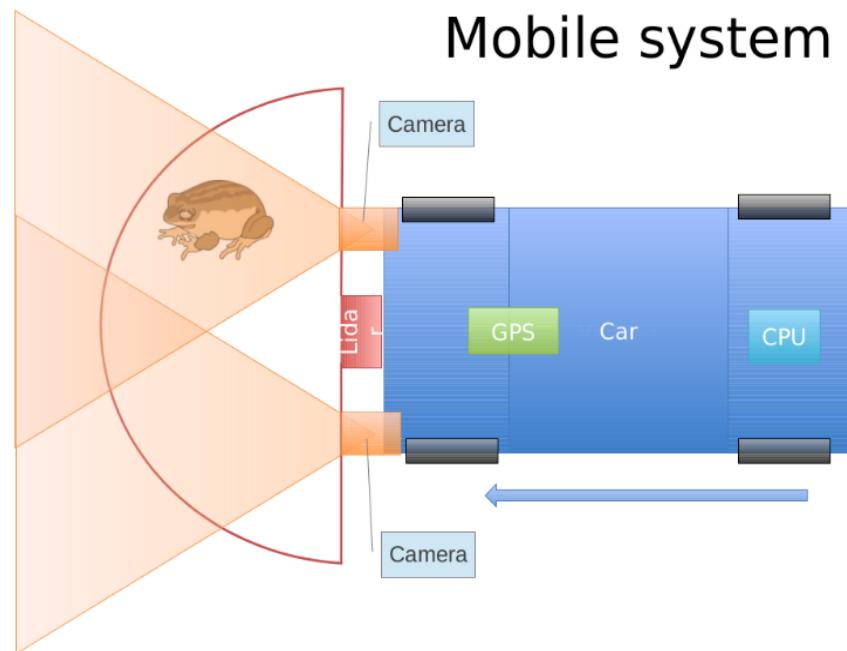


METHODS

PROJECT ROADKILLS

Mobile Mapping System

To detect automatically
amphibians' road-kills in roads



Mobile system

METHODS



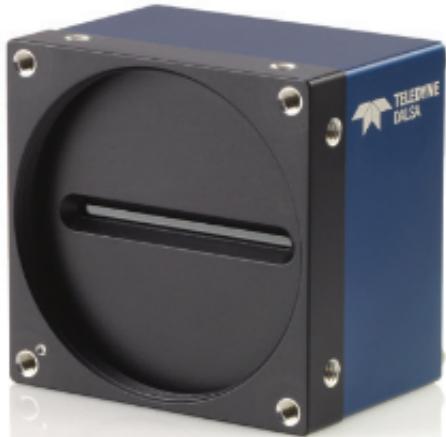
PROJECT ROADKILLS

- Road kill casualties will be detected automatically in the image through a classification algorithm
- Algorithms will be trained with existing data

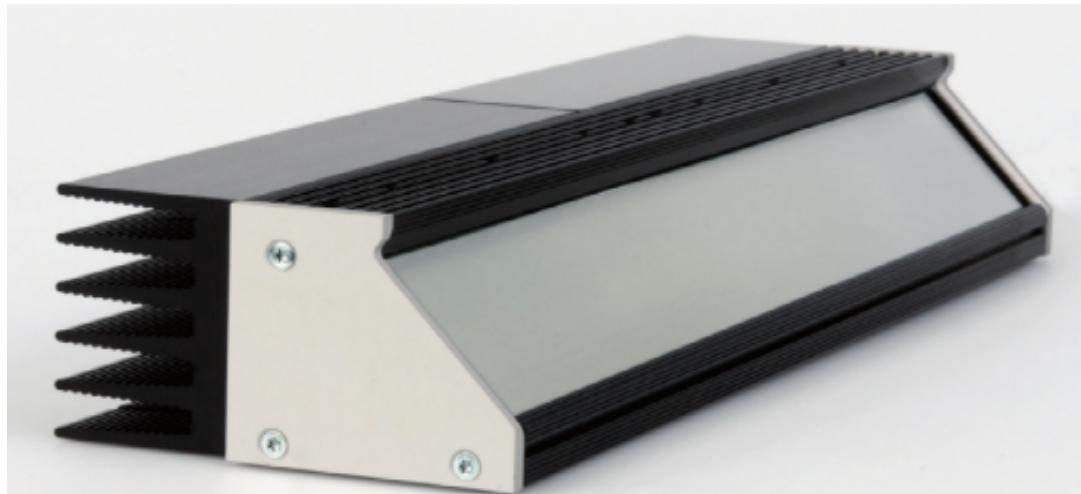


METHODS

HARDWARE



Linear camera



Linear illumination system



Industrial computer



GPS unit

METHODS

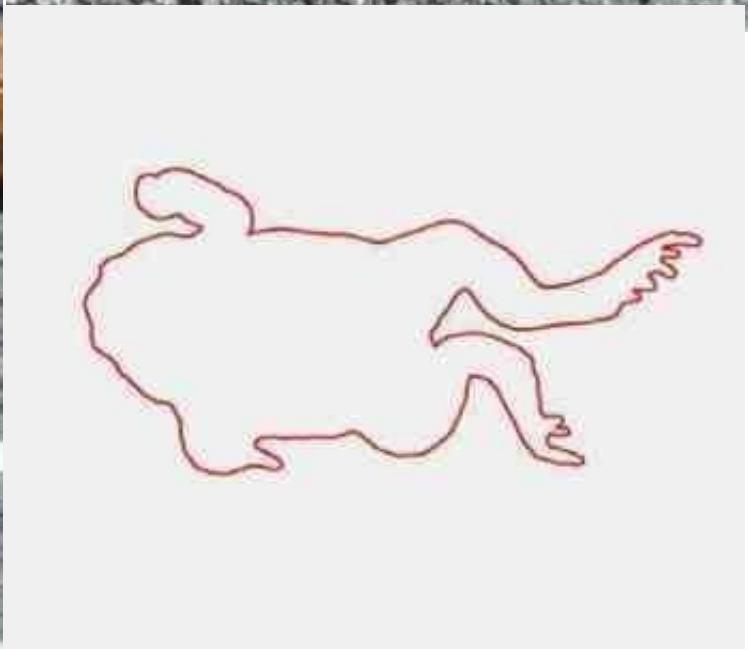
Image library



Library of images with digitized anatomical parts of amphibians

METHODS

Image library



METHODS

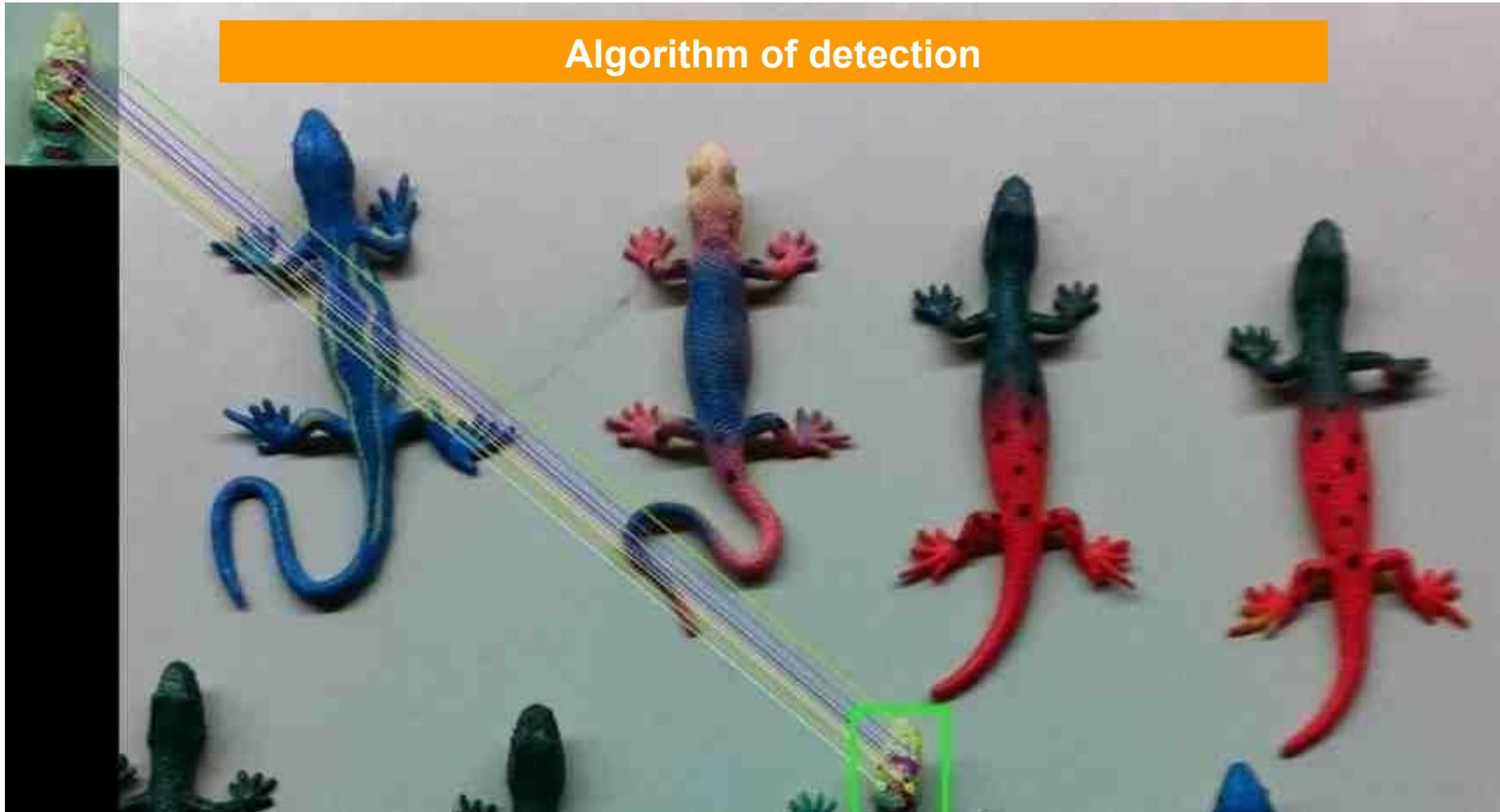
Image library



METHODS

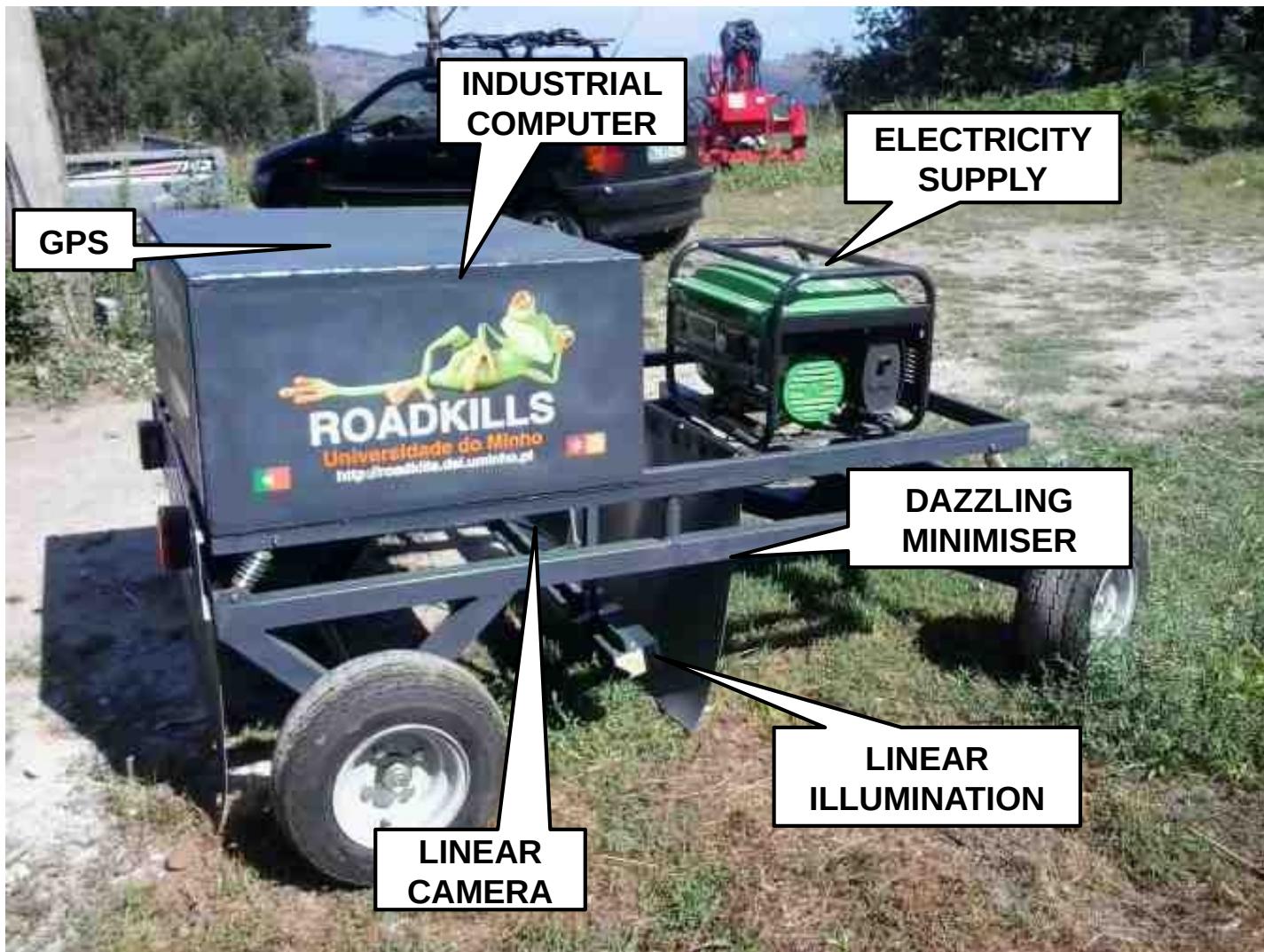


Algorithm of detection



RESULTS

MOBILE SYSTEM



RESULTS

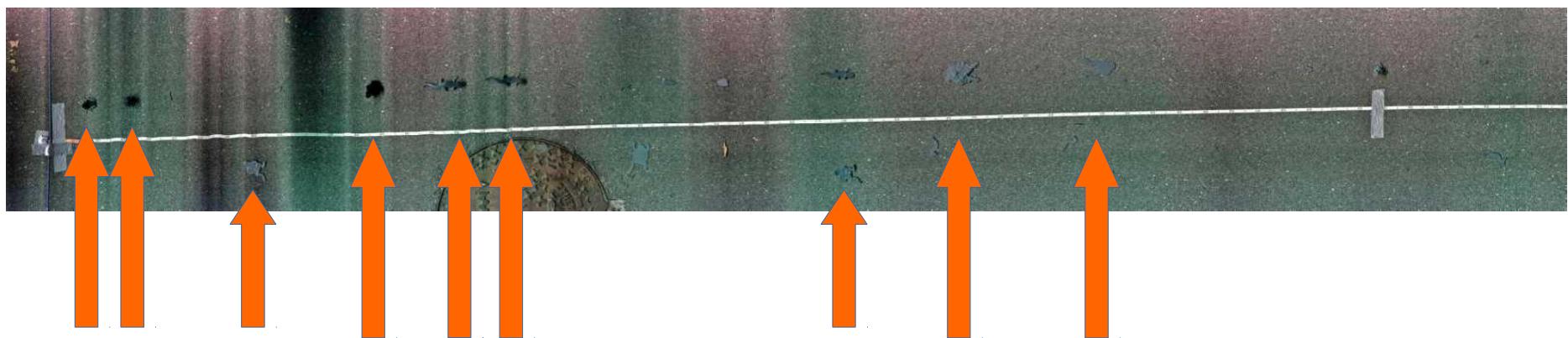


MOBILE SYSTEM



RESULTS

MOBILE SYSTEM



ON GOING WORK



- Good for passive sampling
- Camera resolution with a very high spatial resolution (i.e. 2 mm)
- Car speed might be higher than normal surveys (i.e. 70 km/h)
- Analysis can be done in real time
- Application to other groups (i.e. birds)

THANK YOU!

